

### Gate-Level Circuit Design

For each expression below, create a gate level implementation using only the specified types of gate. Use mixed logic notation (i.e., bubbled output go to bubbled inputs and non-bubbled outputs go to non-bubbled inputs). Do **not** assume you have the complements of the inputs.

$Out = AB + BC$  using only NAND gates

$Out = (A + B)(C + D)$  using only NOR gates

$Out = A + BC$  using only NAND and NOT gates

$Out = (A + B)(C + D)$  using only NOR gates

$Out = A \oplus B$  using NAND and NOT gates

$Out = AB + C(D + E)$  using NAND and NOT gates

$Out = A \oplus B$  using NOR and NOT gates

$Out = (A + B)(C\overline{D} + E)$  using NOR and NOT gates